

**UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS  
FOR THE EIGHTH CIRCUIT**

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No: 22-2812

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Morehouse Enterprises, LLC, doing business as Bridge City Ordinance; Eliezer Jimenez; Gun Owners of America, Inc.; Gun Owners Foundation

Plaintiffs - Appellants

State of Arizona; State of West Virginia; State of Alaska; State of Arkansas; State of Idaho; State of Indiana; State of Kansas; Commonwealth of Kentucky; State of Louisiana; State of Missouri; State of Montana; State of Nebraska; State of Oklahoma; State of South Carolina; State of Texas; State of Utah; State of Wyoming

Plaintiffs

v.

Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms and Explosives; United States Department of Justice; Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco & Firearms, Director, Steven M. Dettelbach (formerly Gary M. Restaino)

Defendants - Appellees

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District of Columbia; State of New Jersey; State of Pennsylvania; State of California; State of Colorado; State of Connecticut; State of Delaware; State of Hawaii; State of Illinois; State of Maine; State of Maryland; State of Massachusetts; State of Michigan; State of Minnesota; State of New York; State of North Carolina; State of Oregon; State of Rhode Island; State of Washington; State of Wisconsin; Prosecutors Against Gun Violence; 16 Major Cities; Gun Violence Prevention Groups

Amici on Behalf of Appellee(s)

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No: 22-2854

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Morehouse Enterprises, LLC, doing business as Bridge City Ordinance; Eliezer Jimenez; Gun Owners of America, Inc.; Gun Owners Foundation; State of Arizona

Plaintiffs

State of West Virginia; State of Alaska; State of Arkansas; State of Idaho; State of Indiana; State of Kansas; Commonwealth of Kentucky; State of Louisiana; State of Missouri; State of Montana; State of Nebraska; State of Oklahoma; State of South Carolina; State of Texas; State of

Utah; State of Wyoming

Plaintiffs - Appellants

v.

Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms and Explosives; United States Department of Justice;  
Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco & Firearms, Director, Steven M. Dettelbach (formerly Gary M.  
Restaino)

Defendants - Appellees

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District of Columbia; State of New Jersey; State of Pennsylvania; State of California; State of  
Colorado; State of Connecticut; State of Delaware; State of Hawaii; State of Illinois; State of  
Maine; State of Maryland; State of Massachusetts; State of Michigan; State of Minnesota; State  
of New York; State of North Carolina; State of Oregon; State of Rhode Island; State of  
Washington; State of Wisconsin; Prosecutors Against Gun Violence; 16 Major Cities; Gun  
Violence Prevention Groups

Amici on Behalf of Appellee(s)

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Appeal from U.S. District Court for the District of North Dakota - Eastern  
(3:22-cv-00116-PDW)  
(3:22-cv-00116-PDW)

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### **JUDGMENT**

Before COLLOTON, MELLOY and GRUENDER, Circuit Judges.

This appeal from the United States District Court was submitted on the record of the  
district court, briefs of the parties and was argued by counsel.

After consideration, it is hereby ordered and adjudged that the judgment of the district  
court in this cause is affirmed in accordance with the opinion of this Court.

August 22, 2023

Order Entered in Accordance with Opinion:  
Clerk, U.S. Court of Appeals, Eighth Circuit.

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/s/ Michael E. Gans